CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis, entitled "Sorption Dynamics of Modified Nut Shells on Ni(II), Co(II), Cr(VI) ions from Aqueous Solutions and Industrial Effluents - Equilibrium, Isothermal and Kinetic Studies", submitted to the Bharathiar University, in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Chemistry is a record of original research work done by Mrs. G.Gohulavani during the period 2008-2013 of her research in the Department of Chemistry at PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore under my supervision and guidance and the thesis has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree / Diploma / Associateship / Fellowship or other similar title of any candidate in any University.

Countersigned

Head of the Department

Signature of the Guide

Principal

DECLARATION

I, Mrs.Gohulavani.G hereby declare that the thesis, entitled "Sorption Dynamics of Modified Nut shells on Ni(II), Co(II), Cr(VI) ions from Aqueous Solutions and Industrial effluents - Equilibrium, Isothermal and Kinetic Studies", submitted to the Bharathiar University, in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Chemistry is a record of original and independent research work done by me during 2008-2013 under the supervision and guidance of Dr(Mrs) N.Muthulakshmi Andal, Department of Chemistry, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore and it has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree / Diploma / Associateship / Fellowship or other similar title of any candidate in any University.

Signature of the Candidate

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Any successful work will have in its backdrop the able support of well wishers, apart from the blessings of God. Hence, I take the privilege of thanking all those who helped either directly or indirectly in completing this work.

First I place my reverential gratitude at the feet of the Lord Almighty.

It gives me immense pleasure to place on record my deep sense of gratitude and heartfelt thanks to my guide **Dr(Mrs) N.Muthulakshmi Andal**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore for suggesting the problem and rendering meticulous care and guidance throughout the research period. Without her constant encouragement this work would have been a distant dream.

I would like to express my thanks to the **Management**, **GRG Institutions** for creating a congenial atmosphere to carry out my research work in our college.

I take this opportunity to express my gratitude and respect to **Dr(Mrs) N.Yesodha Devi**, Principal, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore for permitting me to progress my research work in this eminent institution. I owe my special thanks to **Dr(Mrs) K.Parameswari**, Associate Professor and Head, Department of Chemistry, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore for providing all facilities necessary for the work.

I specially thank **Dr**(**Mrs**) **A.Shamitha Begum**, Dean, Administration & Student Support, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, for the support rendered in my research work. I, also record my gratitude to all the faculty members of Chemistry Department. I express my sincere thanks to the **Management**, **Secretary and Joint Secretary Mrs.Priya SathishPrabhu**, Hindusthan Educational and Charitable Trust, Coimbatore for their help and support.

I offer my thanks to **Dr T.Ravichandran**, Principal, Hindusthan Institute of Technology, Coimbatore and **Dr.V.M.Vadivelu**, Head, Department of Science and Humanities, Rathinam Technical campus, Coimbatore for their encouragement.

I tender my heartfelt thanks to **Dr(Mrs)V.Sakthi**, **Head (retd)**, Department of Chemistry, N.G.M.College, Pollachi, for the assistance in the collection of research papers from journals.

I would like to convey my thanks to all the JRFs, Part-time Research Scholars and Laboratory Assistants of Department of Chemistry, PSGR Krishnammal College for Women, Coimbatore for their help in the laboratory work.

I whole heartedly thank my father, mother, beloved husband **Thiru.S.Jayasankar**, my sister and my dear daughter **J.Darshini**, for their forbearance support and constant encouragement throughout the period of this work. Their loving concern, care, understanding and sacrifices have made my task much steady and easy.

(G.Gohulavani)