

*Work Cited*

---

---

## Works Cited

### Primary Sources

Anthony, Lawrence, and Graham Spence. *Babylon's Ark: The Incredible Wartime Rescue of the Baghdad Zoo*. New York: Thomas Dunne, 2007. Print.

---. *The Elephant Whisperer: My Life with the Herd in the African Wild*. London: Pan Macmillan, 2009. Print.

---. *The Last Rhinos: My Battle to Save One of the World's Greatest Creature's*. London: Pan Macmillan, 2012. Print.

### Secondary Sources

"About Anthropology definition". *UF Anthropology*. N.p., n.d. Web. 31 Oct. 2017.

Abrams, M.H., and Harpham, Geoffrey Galt. *A Glossary of Literary Terms*. Delhi: Cengage Learning, 2015. Print.

Adam, David. "David Adam Meets the Conservation Lawrence Anthony." *The Observer*. Guardian News and Media, 22 Feb. 2009. Web 21. Feb. 2017.

"African culture." *www. Krugerpark.co.za*. Siyabona Africa. 2017. Web. 17 Feb. 2017.

Alter, Stephen. *Elephant Maximus: A Portrait of Indian Elephant*. UK: Penguin Books, 2004.

Ambrosius, Wendy. "Deep Ecology: A Debate on the Role of Humans in the Environment". *UW-L Journal of Undergraduate Research VIII* (2005): 1-8. Print.

Atkinson, Ronald R. *From Uganda to the Congo and Beyond: Pursuing the Lord's Resistance Army*. New York: International Peace Institute, December 2009. Print.

- Attwood, Claire, and David Barritt. "Why the South African Government Should Not Move to Legalise the Trade in Rhino Horn." *Network for Animals*. Environment. Gov, 12 Mar. 2015. Web. 25 Jan 2017.
- Barry, Peter. *Beginning Theory: An Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory*. Manchester: Manchester UP, 2002. Print.
- . *Beginning Theory: An Introduction to Literary and Cultural Theory*. New Delhi: Viva Books, 2010. Print.
- Beckerman, Wilfred, and Joanna Pasek. *Justice, Posterity, and the Environment*. Oxford: Oxford UP, 2004. Print.
- Best, Steve. "Murray Bookchin's Theory of Social Ecology an Appraisal of the Ecology of Freedom." *Sage Journals* 11.3 (September 1, 1998): 334- 53. Print.
- "Bilingualism as a Literary Device Analysis." *eNotes.com*. eNotes.com. Inc. 1997. Web. 27 Dec. 2017.
- Boddice, Rob. *Introduction. Anthropocentrism: Humans, Animals, Environments*. Boston: Brill Books, 2011. Print.
- Breedan, Aurelein. "White Rhinoceros Is Killed for Its Horn at Wildlife Park Near Paris." *The New York Times*. The New York Times Company. 07 March 2017. Web. 15 Jan. 2018.
- Bright, Irina. "Animal Extinction and Endangerment Main Causes." *Tropical- Rainforest- Animals.com*. Tropical-Rainforest-Animals.com. Jan. 2008. Web. 22 Sept. 2017.
- Brody, Jane E. "Scientist at Work: Katy Payne; Picking Up Mammal's Deep Notes". *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 9 Nov 1993. Web. 11 May 2017.
- Bookchin, Murray. *Post-Scarcity Anarchism*. Oakland: AK Press, 2004. Print.

- . *What is Social Ecology? From Social Ecology and Communalism*. Oakland: AK Press, 2007. Print.
- . "What is Social Ecology?" *Institute for Social Ecology*. Social ecologyorg.org. 01 Jan. 1986. Web. 17 Jul. 2017.
- Buell, Lawrence. *The Future of Environmental Criticism: Environmental Crisis and Literary Imagination*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005. Print.
- Buscher, Bram, and Maano Ramutsindela. "Green Violence: Rhino Poaching and the War to Save Southern Africa's Peace Parks." *African Affairs* 115/458 (2015): 1- 22. Print
- Burns, John F. "Sarajevo Journal; In the Zoo's House of Horrors, One Pitiful Bear". *The New York Times*. The New York Times Company. 16 Oct. 1992. Web.6 Dec. 2016.
- Byrne, Travis Arthur. "Bill Devall's Deep Ecology: Simple in Means, Rich in Ends". "Chapter-6 Local environmental movements: Episodes of protest". *shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in*. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Sept. 2017.
- Clark, Timothy. *The Cambridge Introduction to Literature and Environment*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011. Print.
- "Coimbatore zoo animals feel the hunger pangs". *The Times of India*. 2018 Bennett, Coleman & Co. Ltd. 12 Aug. 2012. Web. 2 Feb. 2017.
- Cooke, Jennifer G., and Derek Schlickeisen. *Africa's Wildlife Poaching and Trafficking Crisis*. Washington: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 2015. Print.
- Cuny, Lynn Marie. *Through Animal's Eyes*. Texas: North Texas Press, 1998. Print.
- "Dachshund Pups Befriend Lonely Lion". *Cattime.com*. An Evolve Media, LLC company. 2018. Web. 17 Feb. 2018.

- Dasgupta, Samir. *Understanding the Global Environment*. New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2009. Print.
- Dasgupta, Shreya. "2 Wildlife Rangers Shot and Killed by Poachers in Congo Park." *Conservation News*, Mongabay.org, 9 May 2017. Web. 17 Sept. 2017.
- Dol, Marcel. *Recognizing the Intrinsic Value of Animals: Beyond Animal Welfare*. Assen, The Netherlands: Van Gorcum, 1999. Print.
- Drengson, Alan R., and Yuichi Inoue. *The Deep Ecology Movement: An Introductory Anthology*. Berkeley: North Atlantic, 1995. Print.
- Drengson, Alan R. "Shifting Paradigms: From the Technocrat to the Planetary Person." *The Deep Ecology Movement: An Introductory Anthology. Environmental Ethics* 3. California: North Atlantic Books, 1995. 221-240. *Google Book Search*. Web. 21 Sept. 2017.
- Devall, Bill. *Simple in Means, Rich in Ends: Practicing Deep Ecology*. Salt Lake City, Utah: Gibbs Smith. 1988. Print.
- "DRC: LRA Attack at Garamba National Park- African Parks Report." *African Conservation Foundation*. N.p., 24 May 2013. Web. 20. Mar. 2017.
- Eadie, Edward N. *Education for Animal Welfare*. Berlin: Springer, 2011. Print.
- "Educating for Compassion and Change". *World animal net*. N.P., n.d. Web. 2 July 2017.
- Ergi, Meliz. *The Eco-poetics of Entanglement in Contemporary Turkish and American Literatures*. Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillian, 2017. Print.
- Fishe, Christopher L. *Human Significance in Theology and the Natural Sciences: An Ecumenical Perspective with Reference to Pannenberg, Rahner, and Zizioulas*. Eugene: Pickwick, 2010. Print.

- Flocken, Jeff. "Bidding Against Survival: The Elephant Poaching Crisis and the Role of Auctions in the U.S. Ivory Market." *IFAW/Amboseli Trust for Elephants*. 2014. Web. 10 April 2017.
- Fortin, Jacey. "Big Game Hunter Killed by Elephant in Zimbabwe." *The New York Times*. The New York Times, 22 May 2017. Web. 11 July 2017.
- Glotfelty, Cheryll, and Harold Fromm. Eds. *The Ecocriticism reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology*. Georgia: Georgia UP, 1996. Print.
- Garrard, Greg. *Ecocriticism. The New Critical Idiom*. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.
- Ghosh, Amitav. *The Hungry Tide*. London: Harper Collins, 2017. Print.
- Goulet, Krista. "Deontological Approach to Animal Rights". *Animal Rights(blogspot)*. N.p., 16 Dec. 2012. Web. 14 Jan. 2016.
- Guha, Ramchandra. *Environmentalism: A Global History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000. Print.
- Hardy, Cynthia, and Walter R. Nord. *Handbook of Organization Studies*. Ed. Clegg, Stewart R. Vol. 1. London: Sage Publications, 1999. Print.
- Harman, Nicholas. "Rape, murder, birth." *The Spectator* [London] 13 July 1996: 44-45. *The Spectator Archive*. 13 July 1996. Web. 15 Mar. 2017.
- Howarth, William. "Some Principles of Ecocriticism." *The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary Ecology*. Ed. Cheryll Glotfelty and Harold Fromm. The University of Georgia Press: Athens, 1996. Print.
- "IUCN SSC Giraffe & Okapi Specialist Group." *IUCN SSC Giraffe & Okapi Specialist Group /Conservation Status & Threats*. Giraffidsg.org., 2018. Web. 12 Feb. 2018.

- Johnson, Clelly, "Prisoners in war: Zoos and Zoo Animals During Human Conflict 1870- 1947". *Tiger Prints*. N.p., 2015. Web. 30 April 2017.
- Karpagam, M., and Geetha Jaikumar. *Green Management: Theory and Applications*. New Delhi: Ane India, 2010. Print.
- Kerridge, Richard. "Environmentalism and Ecocriticism." Ed. Patricia Waugh. *Literary Theory and Criticism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Print.
- Kiernan, Caitlin M. "The Worst Zoos on The Planet". *The dodo*. N.p., 15 Jan. 2015. Web. 5 Mar. 2017.
- Krebber, Andre. "Anthropocentrism and Reason in Dialectic of Enlightenment: Environmental Crisis and Animal Subject." *Anthropocentrism: Humans, Animals, Environments*. Ed. Rob Boddice. Boston: Brill Books, 2011. Print.
- Krupakar, and Senani. "When Veerappan Gave Two Wildlife Filmmakers Wisdom Cruelty towards Elephants." *Scroll.in*. <https://scroll.in>, 03 Jan. 2017. Web. 19 Aug. 2017.
- Kyriacou, Natalie. "Wild Lives: Leading Conservationists on the Animals and the Planet They Love". *My Green World*. My Green World, 7 April 2017. Web. 15 June 2017
- Lina D. "15 Unusual Animal Friendship That Will Melt Your Heart." *Bored Panda*. Boredpanda.com. n.d., Web. 01 Aug. 2017.
- MacKinnon, Barbara. *Ethics: Theory and Contemporary Issues*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. U.S.A: Wadsworth Pub, 2006. Print.

- Mahope, Reitumetse. "Stray elephant shot dead just outside Pretoria". *Rekord North*.  
Caxton & CTP Printers and Publishers Ltd, 09 Nov. 2016. Web. 21 March 2018.
- Malamud, Randy. *Poetic Animals and Animal Souls*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan,  
2003. Print.
- Manes, Christopher. "Nature and Silence". *The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in  
Literary Ecology*. Ed. Cheryll Glotfelty and Harold Fromm. Athens: University of  
Georgia Press, 1996. Print.
- Manning, Aubrey and Serpell, James. *Animals and Human Society: Changing  
Perspective*. London and New York: Routledge, 1994. Print.
- Margulies, Hune. *Will and Grace: Meditations on the Dialogical Philosophy of Martin  
Buber*. Rotterdam: Sense Publishers, 2017. Print.
- Martinez Alier, Joan. *The environmentalism of the poor*. UK: Edward Elgar Publishing  
Limited, 2002. Print.
- Marx, Karl, and Jon Elster. *Karl Marx: A Reader*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1989. Print.
- Mthathiwa, Syned Dale Makani. "Human- Animal relationship and Ecocriticism: A study of the  
Representation of Animals in Poetry from Malawi, Zimbabwe, and South Africa."  
*Faculty of Humanities*, University of the Witwatersrand, 2011, pp. 1-392. Print.
- McConnell, Tristan. "Illegal Wildlife Trafficking." *Exploitation. Invisible Children*.  
Feb. 2016. Web. 20 Mar. 2017.
- Meeker, Joseph W. "The Comic Mode". *The Ecocriticism Reader: Landmarks in Literary  
Ecology*. Ed. Cheryll Glotfelty and Harold Fromm. Athens: University of Georgia  
Press, 1996. Print.



- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment. *Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Synthesis*. Washington: Island Press, 2005. Print.
- Moss, Cynthia. *Elephant Memories*. London: University of Chicago Press, 2000. Print.
- . *Portraits in the Wild: Animal Behaviour in East Africa*. London: Hamish Hamilton, 1975. Print.
- Nader, Aya. "Viral video shines light on animal abuse at Giza Zoo". *Daily News Egypt*. N.p., 6 Aug. 2014. Web. 4 Mar. 2017.
- "Nambiti Private Game Reserve's rhinos dehorned". *Biz Community.com*. N.p., 30 Nov. 2012. Web. 18 Dec. 2017.
- Nash, Roderick. *The Rights of Nature: A History of Environmental Ethics*. Madison, WI: U of Wisconsin, 1990. Print.
- Nicol, Caitrin. "Do Elephants Have Souls?" *The New Atlantis* 38 (2013): 10-70. Print.
- Nimmo, Richie. "The Making of the Human: Anthropocentrism in Modern Social Thought." *Anthropocentrism: Humans, Animals, Environments*. Ed. Rob Boddice. Boston: Brill Books, 2011. Print.
- Odgaard, Lena. "Animals suffer in Gaza's cash-strapped zoos." *Al Jazeera.com*. Al Jazeera Media Network. 24 Aug. 2015. Web. 23 Dec. 2016.
- Osterman, Julia. "Q&A with Lawrence Anthony, Author of The Elephant Whisperer". *Voices of diversity*. N.p., 25 July 2011. Web. 11 June 2017.
- Payne, Nicola. "Wild Indian Elephant Dies Trying to Escape Captivity." *National Geographic*. National Geographic Society, 02 Aug. 2017. Web. 13 Dec. 2017.
- Petre, Jonathan. "Lion of Kabul dies of old age after life spent in peril". *The Telegraph*. The Telegraph Media Group Limited. 27 Jan. 2002. Web. 16 Feb. 2017.

- Plumwood, Val. *Environmental Culture: The Ecological Crisis of Reason*. London: Routledge, 2002. Print.
- Prasad, Anil. "Globalization, Modernity, and Literary Ecology: A Re-reading of T.S. Eliot's *The Waste Land*." *Nature Environment and Literature*. Ed. Kalpana Purohit and Sharad Rajimwale. New Delhi: Sarup Book Publishers, 2012. Print.
- Pojman, Louis P., Paul Pojman, and Katie McShane. *Environmental Ethics: Readings in Theory and Application*. Cengage Learning: United States, 2015. Print.
- Pressler, Margaret Webb. "Feeding Animals at National Zoo." *The Washington Post*. 1996-2018 The Washington Post. 12 April 2011. Web. 25 March 2017.
- Regan, Tom. *The Case for Animal Rights*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004. Print.
- Regan, Tom. "The Nature and Possibility of an Environmental Ethic". *Environmental Ethics* 3 (1981): 19–34. Print.
- Rothenberg, David. "A Platform of Deep Ecology". *Environmentalist* 7.3 (September 1987):185-190. Print.
- Roy, Arundhati. *The Greater Common Good*. Bombay: India Book Distributor, 1999. Print.
- Royo, Joseph Maria. "War and peace scenarios in northern Uganda- Escola de Cultura de". [Escolapau.uab.cat/img/qcp/war\\_peace\\_uganda.pdf](http://Escolapau.uab.cat/img/qcp/war_peace_uganda.pdf). July. 2008. Web. 20 Dec. 2017.
- Sage, Andre Le. "Countering the Lord's Resistance Army in Central Africa". *Strategic Forum National Defense University*. ndupress.ndu.edu. July 2011. Web. 20 Sept. 2017.
- Sax, Boria. "What is this quintessence of dust? The concept of the 'human' and its origins." *Anthropocentrism: Humans, Animals, Environments*. Ed. Rob Boddice. Boston: Brill Books, 2011. Print.

- Schopenhauer, Arthur. "The Basis of Morality". *Goodreads Inc.* N.p., 2017. Web. 3 March 2017.
- Shaw, Jo. "Poaching crisis in South Africa". *Save the Rhino. Save the Rhino International*, 2018. Web. 11 Mar. 2018.
- Sheenam. "Conceptualising Anthropocentrism, Ecocriticism and Third World Environmentalism in A Literary Paradigm" *An International Refereed e-Journal of Literary Explorations*. Vol. 2 Issue IV, (Nov. 2014):154- 163. [www.researchscholar.co.in](http://www.researchscholar.co.in). n.d., Web 18 July 2017.
- "Shocking Number of Animals Dying at Kiev Zoo". *Fox News Tech*. FOX News Network, LLC. 23 March 2011. Web. 11 Jan. 2016.
- Singer, Peter. "Not for Humans Only: The Place of Nonhumans in Environmental Issues." *Environmental Ethics*. Ed. Andrew Light and Holmes Rolston III. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, 2008. Print.
- Singh, Vikram Jit. "Gandhi's Hoax Quote." *Hindustan Times*. N. p., 26 Oct. 2014. Web. 11 Mar. 2017.
- Smidt, Emile. "Rethinking the War on Poaching: Crisis Conservation and the Intersection of Capitalism, Meaning and Militarization". *International Institute of Social Science*. N.p., 2016. Web. 15 Dec. 2017.
- Steele, Nick. *Poachers in the Hills: Norman Dean's Life in Hluhluwe Game Reserve*. South Africa: N. Steele, 1992. Print.
- Stewart, Noel. *Ethics: An Introduction to Moral Philosophy*. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2009. Print.

- Stoop, Bert. "Discrimination between the intrinsic value of rare and common species".  
*Animal Freedom*. N. p. n.d Web. 11 Jan. 2016.
- Sumathy, U. *Ecocriticism in Practice*. New Delhi: Sarup Books Publisher, 2009. Print.
- Taylor, Bron R. *The Encyclopedia of Religion and Nature*. Vol. 1. London: Continuum,  
2008. Print.
- "They Won't Make It Without You." *Stop Rhino Poaching*. Stoprhinopoaching.com,  
2015. Web. 11 Aug. 2017.
- "Three Killed and Two Wounded by Elephant Poachers in Garamba National Park,  
DRC". *African Parks*. African Parks, 24 Apr. 2016. Web. 21 Nov. 2017.
- Vaughn, Lewis. *Doing Ethics: Moral Reasoning and Contemporary Issues*. New York:  
W. W. Norton & Company, 2010. Print.
- Webb, Marcus. "The Lion, The Vets and The War Zone- Saving from Isis In Iraq And  
Syria". *The Slow Journalism Company*. Delayed Gratification. 10 April 2017.  
Web. 15 Dec. 2017.
- Wemmer, Christen M., and Catherine A. Christen. *Elephants and Ethics: Toward a  
Morality of Coexistence*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins UP, 2008. Print.
- White, Lynn. "The Historical Roots of Our Ecological Crisis". *The Ecocriticism Reader:  
Landmarks in Literary Ecology*. Ed. Cheryll Glotfelty and Harold Fromm.  
Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1996. Print.
- "Zulu Culture." *The Big Myth*. Distant Train. 2011. Web. Jan. 23.