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## **LIST OF PUBLICATIONS**

### **Workshops/Seminar Attended**

1. National level workshop on “Big Data Analytics”, organized by Anna University - Regional Centre, Coimbatore, from October 18-19, 2013.
2. National level workshop on “Big Data Analytics Tools” organized by PSGR Krishnammal College for women, Coimbatore, from January 24-25, 2014.
3. National workshop on “Genome Computing (GenComp 2014)” organized by department of Computer Science, Periyar university, Salem, from Janurary 29 – 30, 2014.
4. National seminar on “Big data and cloud computing for Bioinformatics Applications” organized by Kongu Engineering college, Erode, from January 9-10, 2015.
5. National level workshop on “Research Methods and Research Directions in Computer Science” organized by PSGR Krishnammal College for women, Coimbatore, from February 18-19, 2015.
6. Workshop on “Big Data Analytics”, organized by ACM student chapter, ISI Kolkata and Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, from August 20-21, 2015.
7. International workshop on “Computational techniques for Wetlab Data Analysis”, organized by PG & Research Department of Biotechnology, National College, Trichy, from September 22-25, 2015.
8. Workshop on “Deep Learning”, organized by Department of Computer Science and Engineering, PSG College of Technology, Coimbatore on October 7, 2016.

### **Papers presented in National Conferences**

1. “Codon Optimization using Pattern Matching”, Machine Learning: Challenges and Opportunities Ahead”, GRG School of Applied Computer Technology, February 2014.
2. “Muscular Dystrophy Disease Prediction using Support Vector Machine”, National Conference on Intelligent Computing and Data Analytics, Department of Information Science and Technology, CEG Campus, Anna University, March 2016.

### **Papers published in International conference proceedings**

1. "Predicting Muscular Dystrophy with Sequence based Features for Point Mutations", IEEE Conference on research in Computational Intelligence and communication Network, IEEE CIS Kolkata chapter, Nov 2015, ISBN 978-1-4673-6734-9, pp: 235 - 240
2. "Predicting Muscular Dystrophy through Genetic testing – A Study", International Conference on Innovative trends in Electronics Communication and Applications, ASDF and IIT Madras Research park, Chennai, Dec 2015, ISBN 978-81-929742-6-2. Vol – 01, pp: 65-71
3. "Ensemble Learning for identifying Muscular dystrophy diseases using codon bias pattern", Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Frontiers in Intelligent Computing: Theory and Applications, Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing 515, ISBN 978-981-10-3152-6, Vol 1, pp: 21-29, Springer (AISC) series (**Scopus Indexed**)

### **Papers published/accepted in International journals**

1. "Muscular Dystrophy Disease Classification Using Relative Synonymous Codon Usage", International Journal of Machine Learning and Computing vol.6, no. 2, ISSN- 2010-3700, pp. 139-144, 2016 (**Published – Google Scholar Indexed**).
2. "Identification of Rare Genetic Disorder from Single Nucleotide Variants Using Supervised Learning Technique", International journal of control theory and applications Vol.9, no.34, pp. 801-810, 2016 (**Published - Scopus indexed**).
3. "Shallow Learning model for diagnosing neuromuscular disorder from splicing variants", World Journal of Engineering, Vol. 14 Issue: 4, pp.329-336, 2017 (**Published -Scopus Indexed, ISI indexed**).
4. "Prognosis of Muscular dystrophy disorder with Extrinsic and intrinsic descriptors through ensemble learning", Turkish journal of Electrical Engineering and computer sciences (**Accepted - SCIE Indexed**).
5. "Data Driven Approach for Genetic Disorder Prediction by Aggregating Mutational Features", Asian Journal of Information Technology (**Accepted**).
6. "Nucleotide and codon mapping schemes for deep learning to diagnose muscular dystrophy", Frontiers in Biosciences (**Accepted - SCIE Indexed**)

**Papers in review - International journals**

1. "Identification of Muscular Dystrophy with Mutation Based Features through Shallow and Deep Learning". Journal of Biomedical Informatics – Elsevier publications.

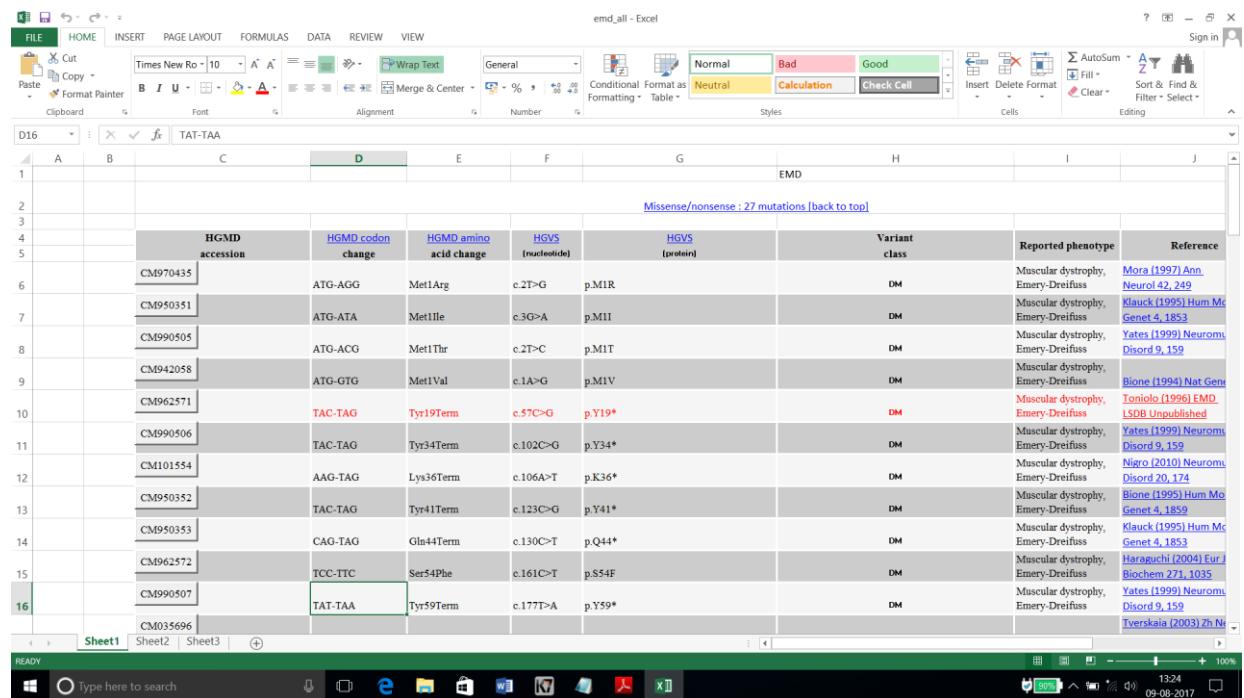
## Appendix – A

### Sample Gene Sequences

cDNA sequence for EMD gene

```
>gi|195234784|ref|NM_000117.2| Homo sapiens emerin (EMD), mRNA
ATGGACAACTACGAGATCTTCGGATACCGAGCTGACCACCTTGTGCGCCGGTACAAC
ATCCCGCACGGGCCTGTAGTAGGATCAACTCGTAGGCTTACGAGAAGAAGATCTCGAG
TACGAGACCCAGAGGCCGGCTCTGCCCCCCCAGCTCGCCGCCCTCTTATAGC
TTCTCTGACTTGAATTGACTAGAGGGGATGCAGATATGTATGATCTTCCAAGAAAGAG
GACGCTTACTCTACCAAGAGCAAGGGCTACAATGACGACTACTATGAAGAGAGCTACTTC
ACCACCAAGGACTTATGGGAGGCCGAGTCTGCCGCCGTCCAGGGCTGTCCGCCAGTCA
GTGACTTCATTCCCAGATGCTGACGCTTCCATCACCAGGTGCATGATGACGATCTTG
TCTTCTTCTGAAGAGGAGTGAAGGATAGGAACGCCCATGTACGCCGGGACAGTGC
TACCAAGAGCATACGCACCAACGCCCTGTTCAAGCTCCAGGAGCTCCCTGGACCTGTCC
TATTATCCTACTTCCCTCCACCTCTTTATGTCTCCTCATCATCTTCTCTTCATGG
CTCACCCGCCGTGCCATCGGCCTGAAAACCGTGCTCTGGGCTGGCTGGCCAGGAT
CGCCAGGTCCCGCTGGGGCCAGCTGCTGCTTTCTGGTCTTGTGATCGTCCCTTC
TTCATTTACCACTCATGCAGGCTGAAGAAGCAACCCCTCTAG
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Missense mutation information for EMD gene in HGMD



The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet titled "emd\_all - Excel" containing data from the Human Gene Mutation Database (HGMD) for the EMD gene. The data is organized into columns representing various mutation details.

	HGMD accession	HGMD codon change	HGMD amino acid change	HGVs (nucleotide)	HGVs (protein)	Variant class	Reported phenotype	Reference
6	CM970435	ATG-AGG	Met1Arg	c.2T>G	p.M1R	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Mora (1997) Ann Neurol 42, 249</a>
7	CM950351	ATG-ATA	Met1Ile	c.3G>A	p.M1I	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Klauck (1995) Hum Mol Genet 4, 1853</a>
8	CM990505	ATO-ACG	Met1Thr	c.2T>C	p.M1T	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Yates (1999) Neuromus Disord 9, 159</a>
9	CM942058	ATG-GTG	Met1Val	c.1A>G	p.M1V	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Bione (1994) Nat Genet 6, 103</a>
10	CM962571	TAC-TAG	Tyr19Ter	c.57C>G	p.Y19*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Tonio (1996) EMD LSDB Unpublished</a>
11	CM990506	TAC-TAG	Tyr34Ter	c.102C>G	p.Y34*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Yates (1999) Neuromus Disord 9, 159</a>
12	CM101554	AAG-TAG	Lys36Ter	c.106A>T	p.K36*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Nigro (2010) Neuromus Disord 20, 174</a>
13	CM950352	TAC-TAG	Tyr41Ter	c.123C>G	p.Y41*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Bione (1995) Hum Mol Genet 4, 1859</a>
14	CM950353	CAG-TAO	Gln44Ter	c.130C>T	p.Q44*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Klauck (1995) Hum Mol Genet 4, 1853</a>
15	CM962572	TCC-TTC	Ser54Phe	c.161C>T	p.S54F	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Haraguchi (2004) Eur J Biochem 271, 1035</a>
16	CM90407	TAT-TAA	Tyr59Ter	c.177T>A	p.Y59*	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Emery-Dreifuss	<a href="#">Yates (1999) Neuromus Disord 9, 159</a>
	CM035696							<a href="#">Tverskaya (2003) Zh Neuronevropatol Psichiatr 82, 100</a>

## Missense mutated gene sequence for EMD – CM970435

```
>gi|195234784|ref|NM_000117.2| Homo sapiens emerin (EMD), mRNA  
AGGGACAACATACGCAGATCTTCGGATACCGAGCTGACCACCTGCTGCGCCGGTACAAC  
ATCCCGCACGGCCTGTAGTAGGATCAACTCGTAGGCTTACGAGAAGAAGATCTCGAG  
TACGAGACCCAGAGGCCGGCTCTGCCCGCCAGCTCGCCGCCCTCTTATAGC  
TTCTCTGAATTGACTAGAGGGATGCAGATATGTATGATCTCCAAGAAAGAG  
GACGCTTACTTACCAAGAGCAAGGGCTACAATGACGACTATGAAGAGAGCTACTTC  
ACCACCAAGGACTTATGGGAGCCCGAGTCTGCCGCCGTCCAGGGCTGTCCGCCAGTCA  
GTGACTTCATTCCCAGATGCTGACGCTTCCATACCAGGTGCATGATGACGATCTTG  
TCTTCTCTGAAGAGGAGTGCAAGGATAGGAAACGCCCATGTACGCCGGACAGTGC  
TACCAAGACATCACCGACTACCGCCCTGTTCAGCCTCCAGGAGCTCCCTGGACCTGTCC  
TATTATCCTACTTCCTCCACCTCTTATGCTCTCATCATCTTCCCTTCATGG  
CTCACCCGCCGTGCCATCCGGCCTGAAAACCGTGCCTGGGCTGGCTGGCAGGAT  
CGCCAGGCTCCGCTGGGCCAGCTGCTGCTTTCCCTGGTCTTGTATCGTCCTTC  
TTCATTTACCACTCATGCAGGCTGAAGAAGCAACCCCTCTAG
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## cDNA sequence for DMD gene

```
>gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| Homo sapiens dystrophin (DMD), transcript variant Dp427m, mRNA  
ATGCTTGGTGGAAAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAGAAAACA  
TTCACAAAATGGTAAATGCACAATTCTAAGTTGGGAAGCAGCATATTGAGAACCTC  
TTCAGTGCACCTACAGGATGGGAGGCGCCCTAGACCTCCTCGAAGGCCGTGACAGGGCAA  
AAACTGCCAAAAGAAAAAGGATCCACAAGAGTTCATGCCCTGAACAATGTCAACAAGGCA  
CTGGGGTTTGCAAGAACATAATGTTGATTAGTGAATATTGGAAGTACTGACATCGTA  
GATGGAATCATAAACTGACTTTGGTTGATTGAAATATAATCCTCCACTGGCAGGTC  
AAAAATGTAATGAAAAATATCATGGCTGGATTGCAACAAACCAACAGTGAAAGATTCTC  
CTGAGCTGGTCCGACAATCAACTCGTAATTATCACAGGTTAATGTAATCAACTTCACC  
ACCAGCTGGTCTGATGCCCTGGCTTGAATGCTCATCCATAGTCATAGGCCAGACCTA  
TTGACTGGAATAGTGTGGITGCCAGCAGTCAGCACACAAAGACTGGAACATGCATIC  
AACATGCCAGATATCAATTAGGCATAGAGAAACTACTCGATCCTGAAGATGTTGATACC  
ACCTATCCAGATAAGAAGTCCATCTTAATGTACATCACATCACTCTTCAAGTTGCCT  
CAACAAGTGAGCATGAAAGCCATCCAGGAAGTGGAAATGTTGCCAAGGCCACCTAAAGTG  
ACTAAAGAAGAACATTTCAGTTACATCATCAAATGCACTATTCTCAACAGATCACGGTC  
AGTCTAGCACAGGGATATGAGAGAACTCTTCCCTAAGCCTCGATTCAAGAGCTATGCC  
TACACACAGGCTGTTATGTCACCACCTCTGACCCTACACGGAGGCCATTCCCTCACAG  
CATTTGGAAAGCTCTGAAGACAAGTCATTGGCAGTTGATGGAGAGTGAAAGTAAAC  
CTGGACCGTTATCAAACAGCTTAAAGAAGAAGTATTATCGTGGCTTCTTCTGCTGAGGAC  
ACATTGCAAGCACAAAGGAGATTCTAATGATGTTGAAAGTGGTAAAGACCGAGTTCAT  
ACTCATGAGGGGTACATGATGGATTGACAGCCCACAGGGCCGGGTTGTAATTCTA  
CAATTGGGAAGTAAGCTGATTGAAACAGGAAATATCAGAAAGATGAAAGAAACTGAAGTA  
CAAGAGCAGATGAACTCTCTAAATTCAAGATGGAATGCCCTCAGGGTAGCTAGCATGGAA  
AAACAAAGCAATTACATAGAGTTTAATGGATCTCCAGAACATCAGAAACTGAAAGAGTTG  
AATGACTGGCTAACAAAAACAGAAAGAAGAACACAAGGAAATGGAGGAAGAGCCTTGG  
CCTGATCTGAAGACCTAACACGCCAACATGAAAGACATCAGGGTAGCTGAAAGATCTA  
GAACAAGAACAGTCAGGGTCAATTCTCACTCACATGGTGGTGGTAGTTGATGAATCT  
AGTGGAGATCAGCAACTGCTGTTGAAAGAACAACTTAAGGTATTGGGAGATCGATGG  
GCAAACATCTGTAGATGGACAGAACAGCCGCTGGGTTCTTTACAAGACATCCTCTCAA  
TGGCAACGTCTACTGAAGAACAGTGCCTTTAGTGCATGGCTTCAAGAAAAGAAGAT  
GCACTGAACAAGATTACACAAACTGGCTTAAAGATCAAATGAAATGTTATCAAGTCTT  
CAAAAACGGCTTTAAAGCGGATCTAGAAAAGAAAAAGCAATCCATGGCAAACAGT  
TATTCACTCAAACAAAGATCTCTTCAACACTGAAGAATAAGTCAGTGACCCAGAACG  
GAAGCATGGCTGGATAACTTGGCCGGTGTGGATAATTAGTCCAAAAGTGAAG  
AGTACAGCACAGATTICACAGGCTGTCAACCACACTCAGCCATCACTAACACAGACA  
GTAATGGAAACAGTAACTACGGTGACCACAAGGGACAGATCCTGGTAAAGCATGCTCAA  
GAGGAACCTCCACCACCACTCCCCAAAAGAAGAGGCAGATTACTGTGGATTCTGAAATT  
AGGAAAAGGTTGGATGTTGATATAACTGAACCTCACAGCTGATTACTCGCTCAGAAGCT  
GTGTTGCAGAGTCCTGAATTGCAATCTTCGGAAAGGAAGGCAACTCTCAGACTAAAA
```

## Gross deletion mutation information for DMD gene in HGMD

Gross deletions : 530 mutations					
	CG137669	cDNA	ex. 12, 13, 17, 19	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1142	CG137667	cDNA	ex. 12, 19, 52	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1143	CG137668	cDNA	ex. 12, 45, 48, 50, 51	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1144	CG083860	cDNA	ex. 13	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1145	CG044018	gDNA	ex. 13-17	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1146	CG083861	gDNA	ex. 13-19	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1147	CG131859	gDNA	ex. 13-34	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1148	CG121816	gDNA	ex. 13-37	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1149	CG921072	gDNA	ex. 13-43	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1150	CG115723	gDNA	ex. 13-47	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1151	CG131860	gDNA	ex. 14	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1152	CG073822	gDNA	ex. 14-15	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1153	CG052621	gDNA	ex. 14-17	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1154	CG098294	gDNA	ex. 14-43	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1155	CG1314289	gDNA	ex. 14-79	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1156	CG081008	gDNA	ex. 15	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1157	CG0910260	gDNA	ex. 16-17	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1158	CG098295	gDNA	ex. 16-19	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1159	CG0910105	gDNA	ex. 16-27	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1160	CG395292	cDNA	ex. 17	DM	Muscular dystrophy, Duchenne
1161					

## Gross deletion mutated gene sequence for DMD – CG137668

```
>gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| Homo sapiens dystrophin (DMD), transcript variant Dp427m, mRNA
ATGTTGATACCACCTATCCAGATAAGAAGTCCATCTTAATGTACATCACATCACTCTTCC
AAGTTTGCCTCAACAAGTGGAGCATCCAGGAAGTGGAAATGTTGCCAAGGC
CACCTAAAGTACTAAAGAAGAACATTTCAGTTACATCATCAAATGCACTATTCTCAAC
AGATCACGGTCAGTCTAGCACAGGGATATGAGAGAACTTCTCCCCTAACGGCTCGATTCA
AGAGCTATGCCTACACACAGGCTGCTTATGTCACCACCTCTGACCCCTACACGGAGGCCAT
TTCCTTCACAGCATTGGAAGGCTCTGAAGACAAGTCATTGGCAGTTCTGATGGAGA
GTGAAGTAAACCTGGACCGTTATCAAACAGCTTCTAGAAGAAAGTATTATCGTGGCTTCTT
CTGCTGAGGACACATTGCAAGCACAAGGAGAGATTCTAATGATGTGGAAGTGGTGAAG
ACCACTTCACTCATGAGGGTACATGATGGATTGACAGCCCCATCAGGGCCGGGTTG
GTAATATTCTACAATTGGGAAGTAAGCTGATTGGAACAGGAAAATTATCAGAAAGATGAAG
AAACTGAAGTACAAGAGCAGATGAATCTCCTAAATTCAAGATGGAAATGCCCTAGGGTAG
CTAGCATGGAAAAAACAAAGCAATTACATAGAGTTAATGGATCTCCAGAACATCAGAAC
TGAAAGAGITGAATGACTGGCTAACAAAAACAGAAGAAAGAACAGGAAATGGAGGAAG
AGCCTCTGGACCTGATCTTGAAGACCTAAAACGCCAAGTACAACACATAAGGTGCTTC
AAGAAGATCTAGAACAAAGAACAGTCAGGGTCAATTCTCACTCACATGGTGGTAG
TTGATGAATCTAGTGGAGATCACGCAACTGCTGCTTGGAAAGAACAAACTTAAGGTATTGG
GAGATGGATGGCAACGTCATTGTAGATGGACAGAACAGGCCCTGGTTCTTACAAGACA
TCCTTCTCAAATGGCAACGTCTTACTGAAGAACAGTCATTGGCTTAAAGATCAAATGAAATGT
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TGGGCAAACGTATTCACTAACAAAGATCTTCTCAACACTGAAGAACAGTCAGTGA
CCCAGAAAGACGGAAGCATGGCTGGATAACTTGCCCCGGTGTGGGATAATTAGTCCAAA
AACTGAAAAGAGTACAGCACAGATTACAGGCTGTACCACCAACTCAGCCATCACTAA
CACAGACAACGTAAATGGAAACAGTAACACTACGGTGACCACAAGGAAACAGATCCTGGTAA
```

## cDNA sequence for CAPN3 gene

>gi|27765081|ref|NM\_000070.2| Homo sapiens calpain 3, (p94) (CAPN3), transcript variant 1, mRNA

```
ATGCCGACCGTCATTAGCGCATCTGTGGCTCCAAGGCAGCGGCTGAGCCCCGGTCCCAGGGCCAGTCCCTCA  
CCCAGGGCCAGAGCAAGGCCACTGAGGCTGGGGTGAAACCCAAGTGCATCTATTAGCCATCATCAGCCGC  
AATTTCCTATTATCGGAGTGAAGAGAAGACATTGAGCAACTTCACAAGAAATGTCTAGAAAAGAAAGTTCT  
TTATGTGGACCCTGAGTTCCCACCGGATGAGACCTCTCTCTTTATAGCCAGAAGTCCCCATCCAGTTCGCTG  
GAAGAGACCTCCGAAATTGCGAGAATCCCCGATTATCATTGATGGAGCCAACAGAACTGACATCTGTCAAG  
GAGAGCTAGGGACTGCTGGTTCTCGCAGCCATTGCGCTGACCTGAACCAGCACCTTCTTCCAGTCA  
TACCCCATGATAAAGTTCATGAAAACACTCGAGGGATCTCCACTTCCAGTCTGGCGTATGGAGAGTGG  
GTGGACGTGGTTATAGATGACTGCCTGCCAACGTACAACAATCAACTGGTTTACCAAGTCCAACCACCGAA  
TGAGTTCTGGAGTGCCTGCTGGAGAAGGCTTATGCTAAGCTCATGGTCCATCGAAGCTCTGAAAGTGGGA  
ACACCACAGAGGCCATGGAGGACTTCACAGGAGGGTGGCAGAGTTTTGAGATCAGGGATGCTCTAGTGAC  
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GACCTATGGAACCTCTCCTCTGGTCTGAACATGGGGAGTTGATTGACGGATGTAAGGAATATGGATAACT  
CACTGCTCAGGACTCAGACCTCGACCCCAGAGGCTCAGATGAAAGACCGACCCGGACAATCATTCCGGTTCA  
TATGAGACAAGAAATGGCTCGGGCTGGTCAGAGGTCACGCCACTCTGTCACGGGCTGGATGAGGTCCCGTT  
CAAAGGTGAGAAAGTGAAGCTGGTGCAGCTGCGGAATCCGTGGGCCAGGTGGAGTGGAACGGTTCTGGAGT  
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GAGAGTTCTGGATGTCCTATGAGGATTCTACCATTTACAAAGTTGGAGATCTGCAACCTCACGGGCGATG  
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TGACCCCTGATGACTCGGAGGTATTGCACTTCTGGTGGCCCTGATGCAAGAAGAACCGGGAGGACCGGA  
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CTGGCAGCTCTGATCAGGAAAGTGGAGAACAGCAACAATTCCGAACATTTCAGCAGATAGCAGGAGATGA  
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GACATCATTACCATCGGGTACCGAGACAAACACATGAACATCGACTTGCACAGTTCATCTGCTGCTTCGTTAGG  
CTGGAGGGCATGTTAGAGCTTTCATGCATTGACAAGGATGGAGATGGTATCATCAAGCTCAACGTTCTGGA  
GTGGCTGCAGCTACCATGTATGCCATG
```

## Splicing mutation information for CAPN3 gene in HGMD

229									
230		Slicing : 35 mutations [back to top]							
231									
232									
233									
	HGMD accession	HGMD splicing mutation	HGVS (nucleotide)	Variant class	Reported phenotype	Reference	Extra information		
	CS073448					van der Koel (2007) Neurology 68: 2125	GEN COM		
234		IVS1 ds G-T -1	c.309+1G>T	DM	Muscular dystrophy, limb girdle	Guglieri (2008); Hum Mutat 29: 258	GEN		
235	CS080653					Piluso (2005) J Med Genet 42: 686			
		IVS2 as A-C -2	c.380-2A>C	DM	Muscular dystrophy, limb girdle	Krahn (2006) Clin Genet 69: 100	GEN		
236	CS053452								
		IVS3 ds G-A -1	c.498+1G>A	DM	Muscular dystrophy, limb girdle				
	CS062040								

## Splicing mutated gene sequence for CAPN3 – CS080653

>gi|27765081|ref|NM\_000070.2| Homo sapiens calpain 3, (p94) (CAPN3), transcript variant 1, mRNA

ATGCCGACCGTCATTAGCGCATCTGTGGCTCCAAGGCACAGCGGCTGAGCCCCGGTCCCCAGGGCCAGTTCTCTCACCCGGC  
 CCAGAGCAAGGCCACTGAGGCTGGGGTGGAAACCCAAGTGGCATCTATTAGCCATCATCAGCCGAATTTCCTATT  
 TCGGAGTGAAGAGAAGACATTGAGCAACTTCACAAGAAATGTCTAGAAAAGAAAGTTCTTATGTGGACCCCTGAGTT  
 CCCACCGGATGAGACCTCTCTCTTTATAGCCAGAACAGAAACTGACATCTGTCAGGAGAGCTAGGGACTGCTGGTTTCGCA  
 AGAATCCCGATTATCATTGATGGAGCCAACAGAACACTGACATCTGTCAGGAGAGCTAGGGACTGCTGGTTTCGCA  
 GCCATTGCCTGCCTGACCCTGAACAGCACCCTTCCGAGTCATACCCCAGTCATGCAAGTTTACATCGAAAACACTACGCA  
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 GTTCCTACGAAGCTGAAAGGTGGAAACACCACAGAGGCCATGGAGGACTTCACAGGAGGGTGGCAGAGTTTTTG  
 GATCAGGGATGCTCTAGTGAACATGTACAAGATCATGAAGAAAGGCCATCGAGAGAGGGCTCCCTCATGGGCTGCTCCATTG  
 ATGATGCCACGAAACATGACCTATGGAACCTCTCTGGTCTGAACATGGGGAGTTGATTGACCGGATGGTAAGGAAT  
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 TTCACTGAGACAAGATGGCCTGCGGGCTGGTCAGAGGTCACGCCACTCTGTCACGGGCTGGATGAGGTCCCGTTC  
 AAAGGTGAGAAAGTGAAGCTGGTGCCTGCGGAATCCGTGGGGCCAGGTGGAGTGGACCGGTTCTGGAGTGATAGAT  
 GGAAGGACTGGAGCTTGTGGACAAAGATGAGAAGGCCGCTCTGCAGCACCAGGTCACTGAGGATGGAGAGTTCTGGAT  
 GTCCTATGAGGATTTCATCTACCATTCAAAAGTTGGAGATCTGCAACCTCACGCCAGTCAGTCTGCTGAGTCTGACAAGCT  
 TCAGACCTGGACAGTGTCTGTGAACGAGGGCCCTGGTACGGGGTGTCTGCCGGAGGCTGCCCAACTTCCCAGATA  
 CTTTCTGGACCAACCTCAGTACCGTCTGAAGCTCTGGAGGGACGATGACCTGATGACTCGGAGGTGATTGCA  
 TTCCTGGTGGCCCTGATGCGAGAAGAACCGCGGAAGGACCGGAAGCTAGGGCCAGTCTTCACCATGGCTTCC  
 CTACGAGGTTCCAAAGAGATGACCGGAACAAGCAGCACCTGCAGAAGGACTTCTTCTGTACAACGCCCTCAAAGGCC  
 AGGAGCAAAACCTACATCAACATGCGGGAGGTGCTCCAGCGCTTCCGCCCTGCCAGCGAGTACGTCTGAGGAGT  
 CACCTACCGAGCCCCACCAGGAGGGGAATTCATCCTCCGGTCTCTGAAAAGAGGAACCTCTGAGGAAGTTGAA  
 AATACCATCTCCGTGGATCGGCCAGTAAAAAGAAAAACCAAGGCCATCATCTCGTTTCCGACAGAGCAAACAGCA  
 ACAAGGAGCTGGGTGTGGACCGAGTCAGAGGAGGGCAAAGGCAAACAGCCCTGATAAGCAAAGCAGTCCCCAC  
 AGCCACAGCCTGGCAGCTCTGATCAGGAAAGTGAAGGAACAGCAACAATTCCGGAACATTTCAGCAGATAGCAGGAGA  
 TGACATGGAGATCTGTGAGATGAGCTCAAGAAGGTCTTAACACAGTCGTGAACAAACACAAGGACCTGAAGACACAC  
 GGGTTCACACTGGAGTCTGCCGTAGCATGATTGCGCTCATGGATACAGATGGCTCTGGAAAGCTCAACCTGCAGGAGTT  
 CCACCACTCTGGACAAAGATTAAGGCCCTGGCAGAAAATTTCACACACTATGACACAGACCGAGTCCGGCACCATCAC  
 AGCTACGAGATGCGAAATGCACTGACAGTCAACGACGCAGGATTCCACCTCAACAACCAGCTATGACATCATACCATGCGGT  
 CGCAGACAAACACATGAACATCGACTTGCAGTTCATCTGCTGCTTCGTTAGGCTGGAGGGCATGTTAGCTGAGGTT  
 ATGCATTGACAAGGATGGAGATGGTATCATCAAGCTCAACGTTCTGGAGTGGCTGCAGCTACCATGATGCTGA

## Appendix – B

### Feature Extraction and Feature vectors

#### R Script of Feature extraction

```
#####Retrieving Gene id,Gene symbol and chromosome number
source("http://bioconductor.org/biocLite.R")
library(biomaRt)
listMarts()
ens <- useMart("ensembl")
listDatasets(ens)
ens <- useDataset("hsapiens_gene_ensembl",mart=ens)
getGene(id=2010, type="entrezgene", mart=ens)
#####Creating a mutated sequence file
library(seqrinr)
require(ade4)
library(Biostrings)
d1<-read.fasta(file = "SH3TC2_cdna_NM_024577.3.fasta")
ds1 <- d1[[1]]
mp<-596
ds1[mp]
x=read.fasta("SH3TC2_cdna_NM_024577.3.fasta")
new=lapply(seq(length(x)), function(i) {
  s2c(gsub("c","t",c2s(getSequence(x[[i]]))))
})
write.fasta(new,names=names(x),file="sample.fasta",nbchar=60)

d2<-read.fasta(file = "sample.fasta")
ds2 <- d2[[1]]
ds2[mp]
##### Length of the sequence
ln1 <- length(ds1)
ln2 <- length(ds2)
##### Mutated codon position
cod_p<-mp/3
print(mp)
print(ln2)
print(cod_p)
cod_pos<-round(cod_p)
```

```

#####
# Splitting the sequence into codons
cod<-splitseq(ds1)
cod[199]
ori<-cod[cod_pos]
ori
cod<-splitseq(ds2)
mut<-cod[cod_pos]
mut
#####

#####
# Observed allele
tablecode()
ala<-1
arg<-2
asn<-3
asp<-4
cys<-5
gln<-6
glu<-7
gly<-8
his<-9
ile<-10
leu<-11
lys<-12
met<-13
phe<-14
pro<-15
ser<-16
thr<-17
trp<-18
tyr<-19
val<-20

#####
# Reference allele
if ((mut == "tag") || (mut == "taa") || (mut == "tga")){
  ref<-0}
print(ref)
length(cod)

```

```

##### Mutation start and mutation end
for (j in 1:length(cod)){
  i<-cod[[j]]
  c<-paste(j,i,sep="-")
  cat(c,file="sample.fasta",sep="\t",append=TRUE)}
  cod1<-read.table(file="out2.txt")
  cod1<-read.fasta(file = "sample.fasta")
  cod2 <-cod1 [[1]]
  dstart<-ds[1:650]
  length[dstart]
  dstartstring <- c2s(dstart)
  matchPattern("ata", dstartstring)
##### Len variant, protein changed
lv<-ln1-ln2
if(ori == ref)
{lv<-3
}
if(ln1==ln2)
{if(ref == 0)
{lv<-1}
else
{lv<-2}}
if((lv == 1) || (lv == 2) || (lv == 4) || (lv == 5))
{ph<-1}
print(ph)
##### Alteration Type
print(lv)
if(lv == 1){
altype<-1
}else if(lv == 2){
altype<-2
}else if(lv == 3){
altype<-3
}else if(lv<ln1){
altype<-4
}else if(lv>ln1){
altype<-5
}print(altype)

```

```

#####
# Amino acid to stop codon, amino acid stop codon
if(ref == 0){
  am_st<-1
  am_type<-1
} else{
  am_st<-1
  am_type<-0
}
print(am_st)
print(am_type)

#####
# Position of start and stop codon
tablecode()
ds <- d2[[1]]
length(ds)
dstartstring <- c2s(ds)
matchPattern("tag", dstartstring)

#####
## pairwise alignment
d1<-read.fasta("SH3TC2_cdna_NM_024577.3.fasta")
d2<-read.fasta(file = "sample.fasta")
s1 <- toupper(c2s(d1[[1]]))
s2 <- toupper(c2s(d2[[1]]))

## Fit a global pairwise alignment using edit distance scoring
a1 <- pairwiseAlignment(s1, s2, substitutionMatrix = nucleotideSubstitutionMatrix(2, -1, TRUE), gapOpening = -2,
gapExtension = -8)

## Examine quality-based match and mismatch bit scores for DNA/RNA

```

## Pairwise alignment scores - Geneiouspro Output

Geneious (Restricted) 7.0.6

File Edit View Sequence Annotate & Predict Help

Back Forward Sequence Search Agents Align/Assemble Tree Primers (restricted) Cloning (restricted) Backup Support Help

Local (6)

- Sample Documents (0)
  - Alignments (12)
  - Cloning (7)
  - Genome Assembly (7)
  - Genomes (233)
    - PlatMapper Features (314)
    - Plasmids from NEB (27)
    - Primers (4)
    - Recent Documents (6)
    - Tree Documents (4)
  - Deleted Items (127)
- Shared Databases (restricted)
- Operations
- NCBI
  - Gene
  - Genome
  - Nucleotide
  - PopSet
  - Protein
  - UniProt
  - SNP
  - Structure
  - Taxonomy

Sources

Name	Description	Organism	Sequence (e...)	# Sequences	Molecule Type	Common Name	Taxonomy	Topology	Path (Import... File...)
CM010592	-	-	-	2	DNA	-	-	linear	G:\dataset\NM... CM01\
gi 238018044 ref NM_004006.2	Homo sapiens dystrophin (DMD), transcript variant 1	Homo sapiens	11,058	-	DNA	-	-	linear	G:\dataset\NM... jmd_
gi 238018044 ref NM_004006.2	Homo sapiens dystrophin (DMD), transcript variant 2	Homo sapiens	11,058	-	DNA	-	-	linear	G:\dataset\NM... NM004006.2
HM080103	-	-	-	11,147	-	AA	-	linear	G:\dataset\NM... HM080103
Nucleotide alignment	Alignment of 3 sequences: gi 238018044 ref NM_004006.2	-	11,058	3	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Nucleotide alignment 2</b>	<b>Alignment of 2 sequences: gi 238018044 ref NM_004006.2 </b>	-	11,058	2	-	-	-	-	-

1 of 1 selected

Alignment View Dotplot Virtual Gel Distances Text View Info

```
>Nucleotide alignment 2 Alignment of 2 sequences: gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2|
, gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2|
```

Score = 55281.0, Identities = 11057/11058 (99%),  
 Positives = 11057/11058 (99%), Gaps = 0/11058 (0%)

```
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 1 ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC 60
ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 1 ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC 60
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 61 TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC 120
TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 61 TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC 120
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 121 TTCACTGACTCACAGGTGGGAAGGCCCTCTAGACCTCTCGNAGSCTGACAGGGCAA 180
TTCACTGACTCACAGGTGGGAAGGCCCTCTAGACCTCTCGNAGSCTGACAGGGCAA
```

Using 122 / 696 MB memory  
 Features Restricted

Nucleotide alignment 2 (Alignment)

File Edit View Sequence Annotate & Predict Help

Alignment View Dotplot Virtual Gel Distances Text View Info

```
>Nucleotide alignment 2 Alignment of 2 sequences: gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2|
, gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2|
```

Score = 55281.0, Identities = 11057/11058 (99%),  
 Positives = 11057/11058 (99%), Gaps = 0/11058 (0%)

```
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 1 ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC 60
ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 1 ATGCTTTGGTGGAGAAGTAGAGGACTGTATGAAAGAGAAGATGTTCAAAAAGAAAAAC 60
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 61 TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC 120
TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 61 TTACACAAAATGGGTAATGCACAAATTTCCTAAGTTTGGAAGACGACATATTGGAACCTC 120
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 121 TTCACTGACTCACAGGTGGGAAGGCCCTCTAGACCTCTCGNAGSCTGACAGGGCAA 180
TTCACTGACTCACAGGTGGGAAGGCCCTCTAGACCTCTCGNAGSCTGACAGGGCAA
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 121 TTCACTGACTCACAGGTGGGAAGGCCCTCTAGACCTCTCGNAGSCTGACAGGGCAA 180
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 181 AAACCTGCAAAAGAAAAAGGATGCCAACAGGTTCATGCCCTGAAACATGCAACAAAGGCA 240
AAACCTGCAAAAGAAAAAGGATGCCAACAGGTTCATGCCCTGAAACATGCAACAAAGGCA
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 181 AAACCTGCAAAAGAAAAAGGATGCCAACAGGTTCATGCCCTGAAACATGCAACAAAGGCA 240
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 241 CTGCGGGTTTTCGAACACATAATGTTGATTAGTGAATATTGGAAACTGACATCGTA 300
CTGCGGGTTTTCGAACACATAATGTTGATTAGTGAATATTGGAAACTGACATCGTA
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 241 CTGCGGGTTTTCGAACACATAATGTTGATTAGTGAATATTGGAAACTGACATCGTA 300
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 301 GATGGAATCATAAACTGACTCTGGTTGATTGGAAATATACTCCACTGSCAGGTC 360
GATGGAATCATAAACTGACTCTGGTTGATTGGAAATATACTCCACTGSCAGGTC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 301 GATGGAATCATAAACTGACTCTGGTTGATTGGAAATATACTCCACTGSCAGGTC 360
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 361 AAAAATGTAATGAAAAATATCATGGCTGATTGCAACAAACACAGTGAAGAAAGATTTC 420
AAAATGTAATGAAAAATATCATGGCTGATTGCAACAAACACAGTGAAGAAAGATTTC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 361 AAAAATGTAATGAAAAATATCATGGCTGATTGCAACAAACACAGTGAAGAAAGATTTC 420
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 421 CTGAGCTGGTCCGACAACTACCTGAAATTATCCACAGGTTAATGTAACACTCACC 480
CTGAGCTGGTCCGACAACTACCTGAAATTATCCACAGGTTAATGTAACACTCACC
gi|238018044|ref|NM_004006.2| 421 CTGAGCTGGTCCGACAACTACCTGAAATTATCCACAGGTTAATGTAACACTCACC 480
```

## Feature vectors of Non – Synonymous Mutated Gene Sequences

Microsoft Excel - Missense\_nonsense\_features\_30\_4.xlsx

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
1	Gene ID	Gene Sym	Chromosm	Seq_Leng	Alteration	Mutation	Length	Protein ch	Reference	Observed	in cDNA	Position of start codon	Position of stop codon	Amino acid changes to stop codon(y/N)	Amino acid changes to stop codon	Consens us_Start	Consens us_end	editdissc ore	qualitysc ores	Subs scores
2																				
3	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	103	105	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	1	102	22113	21907.28	188
4	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	133	135	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	1	133	22113	21907.28	188
5	1756	1	23.1	11058	1	157	159	1	1	11	2	32	11056	0	0	1	157	22113	21907.28	188
6	1756	1	23.1	11058	1	160	162	1	1	11	2	32	11056	0	0	1	160	22113	21907.28	188
7	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	178	180	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	1	177	22113	21907.28	188
8	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	193	195	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	1	192	22113	21907.28	188
9	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	199	201	1	1	8	0	32	11056	1	3	1	198	22113	21907.28	188
10	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	253	255	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	1	252	22113	21907.28	188
11	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	271	273	1	1	11	0	32	11056	1	2	1	271	22113	21907.28	188
12	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	313	315	1	1	12	0	32	11056	1	2	1	312	22113	21907.28	188
13	1756	1	23.1	11058	1	346	348	1	1	11	15	32	11056	0	0	1	346	22113	21907.28	188
14	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	352	354	1	1	18	0	32	11056	1	3	1	353	22113	21907.28	188
15	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	409	410	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	1	408	22113	21907.28	188
16	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	427	429	1	1	18	0	32	11056	1	3	1	428	22113	21907.28	188
17	1756	1	23.1	11058	2	433	435	1	1	2	0	32	11056	1	3	1	432	22113	21907.28	188
18	1756	1	23.1	11057	3	38	40	1	0	2	2	32	11055	0	0	1	38	22113	21907.28	188
19	1756	1	23.1	11057	5	58	61	1	1	17	5	32	11055	0	0	1	57	22113	21907.28	188
20	1756	1	23.1	11056	5	114	116	2	1	7	7	32	11054	0	0	1	111	22113	21907.28	188
21	1756	1	23.1	11055	5	158	162	3	1	11	7	32	11053	0	0	1	159	22113	21907.28	188
22	1756	1	23.1	11057	5	166	168	1	1	8	1	32	11055	0	0	1	166	22113	21907.28	188

## Feature vectors of Synonymous Mutated Gene Sequences

Microsoft Excel - RSCU\_features\_ex.csv

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	
1	aaa	aac	aag	aat	aca	acc	acg	act	aga	agc	agg	agt	ata	atc	att	caa	cac	cag	cat	cca
2	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.991736	1.424242	1.363636	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
3	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.991736	1.424242	1.363636	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
4	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
5	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.872964	0.863636	1.127036	1.136364	1.
6	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
7	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
8	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
9	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
10	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.872964	0.863636	1.127036	1.136364	1.
11	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.86645	0.863636	1.133551	1.136364	1.
12	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.857868	0.987654	1.431472	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
13	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.991736	1.424242	1.363636	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
14	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.86645	0.863636	1.133551	1.136364	1.
15	0.054795	0.812121	0.945206	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
16	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
17	0.051195	0.819277	0.948806	1.180723	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
18	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.431472	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
19	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.86645	0.863636	1.133551	1.136364	1.
20	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.86645	0.863636	1.133551	1.136364	1.
21	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.86645	0.863636	1.133551	1.136364	1.
22	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
23	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
24	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.872964	0.863636	1.127036	1.136364	1.
25	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.848485	0.987654	1.424242	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013	0.863636	1.12987	1.136364	1.
26	0.051195	0.812121	0.948806	1.187879	1.52	0.76	0.24	1.48	1.857868	0.987654	1.431472	1.358025	0.526316	1.105263	1.368421	0.87013				

## Feature vectors of Insertion, Deletion Mutated Gene Sequences

Features\_Gross\_1.csv - Microsoft Excel

GeneId	GeneSym	SeqLen	AlterType	No_Exons	Exon_start	Exon_end	Inframe_C	Lenvarian	Gene_star	Gene_end	editdisscc	qualitycc	SubscoresA	G	C	T	GC	AT	
2	1756	1	11058	2	2	10	11	2	1	684	684	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.45
3	1756	1	11058	2	8	10	17	2	1	684	684	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.31	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.46
4	1756	1	11058	2	44	10	43	2	1	697	697	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.21	44.46
5	1756	1	11058	2	45	10	45	2	1	701	701	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
6	1756	1	11058	2	2	12	13	2	1	732	732	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.69	22.22	44.45
7	1756	1	11058	1	3	10	12	1	1	747	747	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.45
8	1756	1	11058	2	13	16	29	1	1	793	793	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.69	22.22	44.45
9	1756	1	11058	2	11	18	29	1	1	808	808	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.45
10	1756	1	11058	2	14	30	44	1	1	809	809	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
11	1756	1	11058	2	2	48	49	1	1	824	824	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
12	1756	1	11058	2	7	1	7	2	1	827	827	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
13	1756	1	11058	2	2	10	11	2	1	859	859	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.21	44.46
14	1756	1	11058	2	8	10	17	2	1	860	860	22104	21899.17	18804.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
15	1756	1	11058	2	44	10	43	2	1	917	917	22104	21899.17	18804.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.46
16	1756	1	11058	2	45	10	45	2	1	930	930	22094	21893.19	18798.97	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.21	44.46
17	1756	1	11058	1	2	12	13	2	1	935	935	22084	21887.21	18793.27	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.21	44.46
18	1756	1	11058	2	3	10	12	1	1	945	945	22104	21899.17	18804.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.45
19	1756	1	11058	2	13	16	29	1	1	953	953	22105	21901.16	18806.37	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
20	1756	1	11058	2	11	18	29	1	1	965	965	22105	21901.16	18806.37	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
21	1756	1	11058	2	14	30	44	1	1	969	969	22106	21901.16	18806.37	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
22	1756	1	11058	2	2	19	20	1	1	992	992	22116	21915.16	18820.37	33.32	20.75	23.69	22.23	44.45
23	1756	1	11058	2	2	18	19	1	1	998	998	22105	21901.16	18806.37	33.32	20.75	23.69	22.23	44.45
24	1756	1	11058	2	1	2	2	1	1	1007	1007	22106	21901.16	18806.37	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
25	1756	1	11058	1	1	2	2	1	1	1065	1065	22106	21901.15	18806.38	33.32	20.75	23.71	22.22	44.47
26	1756	1	11058	2	2	7	8	1	1	1127	1127	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.32	20.75	23.7	22.23	44.45
27	1756	1	11058	2	6	1	6	1	1	1147	1147	22113	21907.28	18816.67	33.33	20.75	23.7	22.22	44.45

## Feature vectors of Splicing Mutated Gene Sequences

splicing\_2\_altered.xls [Compatibility Mode] - Microsoft Excel

GeneId	GeneSym	chr	SeqLen	Mutpositi	Stopcodon	Exonnum	Intronnum	Exon_len	Exontype	Intronexon	Splicesite	5endscore	3endscore	branchsc	conservation	PSSMsco	Codingreg	Label	
2	1756	1	23	11058	440	1	4	0	78	2	11254	32	0	0	0	0.953	2235	26.45 A	
3	1756	1	23	11058	440	1	4	0	78	2	11254	19	0	0	0	1.493	2235	26.45 A	
4	1756	1	23	11058	453	1	4	0	78	2	11254	15	0	0	0	3.135	2234	26.41 A	
5	1756	1	23	11058	457	1	4	0	78	2	11254	17	0	0	0	-0.507	2234	26.37 A	
6	1756	1	23	11058	488	1	4	0	78	2	11254	32	0	0	0	0.415	2234	26.34 A	
7	1756	1	23	11058	503	0	4	0	78	2	11254	16	0	0	0	4.451	2234	27.25 A	
8	1756	1	23	11058	549	1	5	0	93	2	11254	2	0	0	0	0	5.446	2234	26.43 A
9	1756	1	23	11058	564	1	5	0	93	2	11254	2	0	0	0	4.695	2234	26.41 A	
10	1756	1	23	11058	565	1	5	0	93	2	11254	16	0	0	0	3.162	2234	26.39 A	
11	1756	1	23	11058	580	1	5	0	93	2	11254	19	0	0	0	2.981	2234	26.4 A	
12	1756	1	23	11058	583	1	5	0	93	2	11254	51	0	0	0	4.215	2234	26.43 A	
13	1756	1	23	11058	615	1	6	0	173	2	11254	52	0	0	0	4.574	2234	26.37 A	
14	1756	1	23	11058	616	1	6	0	173	2	11254	65	0	0	0	4.777	2234	26.38 A	
15	1756	1	23	11058	673	1	6	0	173	2	11254	52	0	0	0	1.718	2234	26.34 A	
16	1756	1	23	11058	686	1	6	0	173	2	11254	47	0	0	0	5.861	2234	26.36 A	
17	1756	1	23	11058	691	0	6	0	173	2	11254	37	0	0	0	0.991	2234	27.26 A	
18	1756	1	23	11058	701	1	6	0	173	2	11254	29	0	0	0	5.861	2234	26.37 A	
19	1756	1	23	11058	709	1	6	0	173	2	11254	17	0	0	0	4.718	2234	26.37 A	
20	1756	1	23	11058	721	1	6	0	173	2	11254	14	0	0	0	4.718	2234	26.35 A	
21	1756	1	23	11058	724	1	6	0	173	2	11254	11	0	0	0	2.174	2234	26.34 A	
22	1756	1	23	11058	748	1	6	0	173	2	11254	17	0	0	0	3.667	2234	26.38 A	
23	1756	1	23	11058	754	1	6	0	173	2	11254	58	0	0	0	4.255	2234	26.42 A	
24	1756	1	23	11058	799	1	7	0	119	2	11254	36	0	0	0	-0.362	2234	26.43 A	
25	1756	1	23	11058	821	0	7	0	119	2	11254	27	0	0	0	4.292	2234	27.25 A	
26	1756	1	23	11058	883	1	7	0	119	2	11254	47	0	0	0	4.292	2234	26.43 A	
27	1756	1	23	11058	903	1	8	0	182	2	11254	47	0	0	0	4.292	2234	26.4 A	

## Feature vectors of AGM dataset

Screenshot of Microsoft Excel showing the 'pooled\_scikit.csv' dataset. The table contains 27 rows of data with various columns representing genomic and protein features.

Genelid	GeneSym	chr	Mutpositi	Seqlen	AlterType	CodonNui	Mutstart	Mutend	Geneposri	Lenvarian	Proteinid	Referrals	Observall	Posstartcc	Poststopcc	Aminoacck	Aminoackl	editdisscc	qu
2	1756	1	23	440	11058	2	35	103	105	347	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
3	1756	1	23	440	11058	2	45	133	135	377	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
4	1756	1	23	453	11058	2	53	157	159	402	1	1	11	2	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
5	1756	1	23	457	11058	2	54	160	162	405	1	1	11	2	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
6	1756	1	23	488	11058	2	60	178	180	422	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	22113 21
7	1756	1	23	503	11058	1	65	193	195	437	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	22113 21
8	1756	1	23	549	11058	2	67	199	201	443	1	1	8	0	32	11056	1	3	22113 21
9	1756	1	23	564	11058	2	85	253	255	497	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
10	1756	1	23	565	11058	2	91	271	273	517	1	1	11	0	32	11056	1	2	22113 21
11	1756	1	23	580	11058	2	105	313	315	557	1	1	12	0	32	11056	1	2	22113 21
12	1756	1	23	583	11058	2	116	346	348	591	1	1	11	15	32	11056	1	1	22113 21
13	1756	1	23	615	11058	2	118	354	356	625	1	1	18	0	32	11056	1	3	22113 21
14	1756	1	23	616	11058	2	137	409	411	680	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	22104 21
15	1756	1	23	673	11058	2	143	429	431	700	1	1	18	0	32	11056	1	3	22104 21
16	1756	1	23	686	11058	2	145	433	435	704	1	1	2	0	32	11056	1	3	22094 21
17	1756	1	23	691	11058	1	231	691	693	935	1	1	19	3	32	11056	0	0	22084 21
18	1756	1	23	701	11058	2	234	700	702	945	1	1	16	0	32	11056	1	2	22104 21
19	1756	1	23	709	11058	2	237	709	711	953	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	22106 21
20	1756	1	23	721	11058	2	241	721	723	965	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	22106 21
21	1756	1	23	724	11058	2	242	724	726	969	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	22106 21
22	1756	1	23	748	11058	2	250	748	750	992	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	22116 21
23	1756	1	23	754	11058	2	252	754	756	998	1	1	7	0	32	11056	1	2	22106 21
24	1756	1	23	799	11058	2	267	799	801	1007	1	1	6	0	32	11056	1	2	22106 21
25	1756	1	23	821	11058	1	274	820	822	1065	1	1	19	5	32	11056	0	0	22106 21
26	1756	1	23	883	11058	2	295	883	885	1127	1	1	2	0	32	11056	1	3	22113 21
27	1756	1	23	903	11058	2	301	901	903	1147	1	1	19	0	32	11056	1	2	22113 21

## **Appendix – C**

### **Python Code**

#### **Naïve Bayes Classifier**

```
import numpy as np
import io
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_Gross_1.csv')
from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv', delimiter=',')
X = my_data[:,0:19]
y = my_data[:,20]
from sklearn import preprocessing
normalized_X = preprocessing.normalize(X)
standardized_X = preprocessing.scale(X)
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
model = GaussianNB()
model.fit(X, y)
print(model)
# make predictions
expected = y
predicted = model.predict(X)
# summarize the fit of the model
print(metrics.classification_report(expected, predicted))
print(metrics.confusion_matrix(expected, predicted))
```

#### **Decision Tree Classifier**

```
import numpy as np
import io
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_Gross_1.csv')
print df
```

```

from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv', delimiter=',')
X = my_data[:,0:19]
y = my_data[:,20]
from sklearn import preprocessing
normalized_X = preprocessing.normalize(X)
standardized_X = preprocessing.scale(X)
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
# fit a CART model to the data
model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
model.fit(X, y)
print(model)
# make predictions
expected = y
predicted = model.predict(X)
# summarize the fit of the model
print(metrics.classification_report(expected, predicted))
print(metrics.confusion_matrix(expected, predicted))

```

## Support Vector Machine

```

import numpy as np
import io
import pandas as pd
df=pd.read_csv('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_Gross_1.csv')
print df
from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv', delimiter=',')
X = my_data[:,0:19]
y = my_data[:,20]
from sklearn import metrics
from sklearn.svm import SVC
# fit a SVM model to the data
model = SVC()

```

```

model.fit(X, y)
print(model)

# make predictions
expected = y
predicted = model.predict(X)

# summarize the fit of the model
print(metrics.classification_report(expected, predicted))
print(metrics.confusion_matrix(expected, predicted))

```

## Precision Recall Curve

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn import svm, datasets
from sklearn.metrics import precision_recall_curve
from sklearn.metrics import average_precision_score
from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import label_binarize
from sklearn.multiclass import OneVsRestClassifier
# import some data to play with
iris = datasets.load_iris()
X = iris.data
y = iris.target
# Binarize the output
y = label_binarize(y, classes=[0, 1, 2])
n_classes = y.shape[1]

# Add noisy features
random_state = np.random.RandomState(0)
n_samples, n_features = X.shape
X = np.c_[X, random_state.randn(n_samples, 200 * n_features)]

# Split into training and test
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=.5,

```

```

        random_state=random_state)

# Run classifier
classifier = OneVsRestClassifier(svm.SVC(kernel='linear', probability=True,
                                         random_state=random_state))
y_score = classifier.fit(X_train, y_train).decision_function(X_test)

# Compute Precision-Recall and plot curve
precision = dict()
recall = dict()
average_precision = dict()

for i in range(n_classes):
    precision[i], recall[i], _ = precision_recall_curve(y_test[:, i],
                                                          y_score[:, i])
    average_precision[i] = average_precision_score(y_test[:, i], y_score[:, i])

# Compute micro-average ROC curve and ROC area
precision["micro"], recall["micro"], _ = precision_recall_curve(y_test.ravel(),
    y_score.ravel())
average_precision["micro"] = average_precision_score(y_test, y_score,
                                                      average="micro")

# Plot Precision-Recall curve
plt.clf()
plt.plot(recall[0], precision[0], label='Precision-Recall curve')
plt.xlabel('Recall')
plt.ylabel('Precision')
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.title('Precision-Recall example: AUC={0:0.2f}'.format(average_precision[0]))
plt.legend(loc="lower left")
plt.show()

# Plot Precision-Recall curve for each class
```

```

plt.clf()
plt.plot(recall["micro"], precision["micro"],
          label='micro-average Precision-recall curve (area = {0:0.2f})'
                  .format(average_precision["micro"]))
for i in range(n_classes):
    plt.plot(recall[i], precision[i],
              label='Precision-recall curve of class {0} (area = {1:0.2f})'
                  .format(i, average_precision[i]))

plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('Recall')
plt.ylabel('Precision')
plt.title('Extension of Precision-Recall curve to multi-class')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()

```

## ROC Curve

```

import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm, datasets
from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, auc
from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import label_binarize
from sklearn.multiclass import OneVsRestClassifier
from scipy import interp

pd.read_csv('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv')
df=pd.read_csv('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv')
print df
from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('C:\Users\HCL\Documents\Features_sci_G.csv', delimiter=',')
X = my_data[:,0:19]
y = my_data[:,20]

```

```

y = label_binarize(y, classes=[1,2,3,4,5])
n_classes = y.shape[1]
# Add noisy features to make the problem harder
random_state = np.random.RandomState(0)
n_samples, n_features = X.shape
X = np.c_[X, random_state.randn(n_samples, 200 * n_features)]
# shuffle and split training and test sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=.5,
                                                    random_state=0)
# Learn to predict each class against the other
classifier = OneVsRestClassifier(svm.SVC(kernel='linear', probability=True,
                                           random_state=random_state))
y_score = classifier.fit(X_train, y_train).decision_function(X_test)
# Compute ROC curve and ROC area for each class
fpr = dict()
tpr = dict()
roc_auc = dict()
for i in range(n_classes):
    fpr[i], tpr[i], _ = roc_curve(y_test[:, i], y_score[:, i])
    roc_auc[i] = auc(fpr[i], tpr[i])
# Compute micro-average ROC curve and ROC area
fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"], _ = roc_curve(y_test.ravel(), y_score.ravel())
roc_auc["micro"] = auc(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"])
#####
# Plot of a ROC curve for a specific class
plt.figure()
plt.plot(fpr[2], tpr[2], label='ROC curve (area = %0.2f)' % roc_auc[2])
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('Receiver operating characteristic example')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")

```

```

plt.show()
#####
# Plot ROC curves for the multiclass problem
# Compute macro-average ROC curve and ROC area
# First aggregate all false positive rates
all_fpr = np.unique(np.concatenate([fpr[i] for i in range(n_classes)]))
# Then interpolate all ROC curves at this points
mean_tpr = np.zeros_like(all_fpr)
for i in range(n_classes):
    mean_tpr += interp(all_fpr, fpr[i], tpr[i])
# Finally average it and compute AUC
mean_tpr /= n_classes
fpr["macro"] = all_fpr
tpr["macro"] = mean_tpr
roc_auc["macro"] = auc(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"])
# Plot all ROC curves
plt.figure()
plt.plot(fpr["micro"], tpr["micro"],
          label='micro-average ROC curve (area = {0:0.2f})'
                  .format(roc_auc["micro"]),
          linewidth=2)
plt.plot(fpr["macro"], tpr["macro"],
          label='macro-average ROC curve (area = {0:0.2f})'
                  .format(roc_auc["macro"]),
          linewidth=2)

for i in range(n_classes):
    plt.plot(fpr[i], tpr[i], label='ROC curve of class {0} (area = {1:0.2f})'
                  .format(i, roc_auc[i]))
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')

```

```
plt.title('Some extension of Receiver operating characteristic to multi-class')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()
```

### **Script for Tensorflow Linear classifier**

```
from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('deep_new1_1.csv', delimiter=',')
from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
X = my_data[:, -1]
y = my_data[:, 1]
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3, random_state=0)
classifier = skflow.TensorFlowLinearClassifier(n_classes=5)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
score = metrics.accuracy_score(y, classifier.predict(X))
print("Accuracy: %f" % score)
```

### **Script for TensorflowDeepNeuralNetworkclassifier**

```
from numpy import genfromtxt
my_data = genfromtxt('deep_new1.csv', delimiter=',')
from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
X = my_data[:, -1]
y = my_data[:, 1]
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
from sklearn import metrics
classifier = skflow.TensorFlowDNNClassifier(hidden_units=[70, 80, 70], n_classes=5)
classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
score = metrics.accuracy_score(y, classifier.predict(X))
print("Accuracy: %f" % score)
```